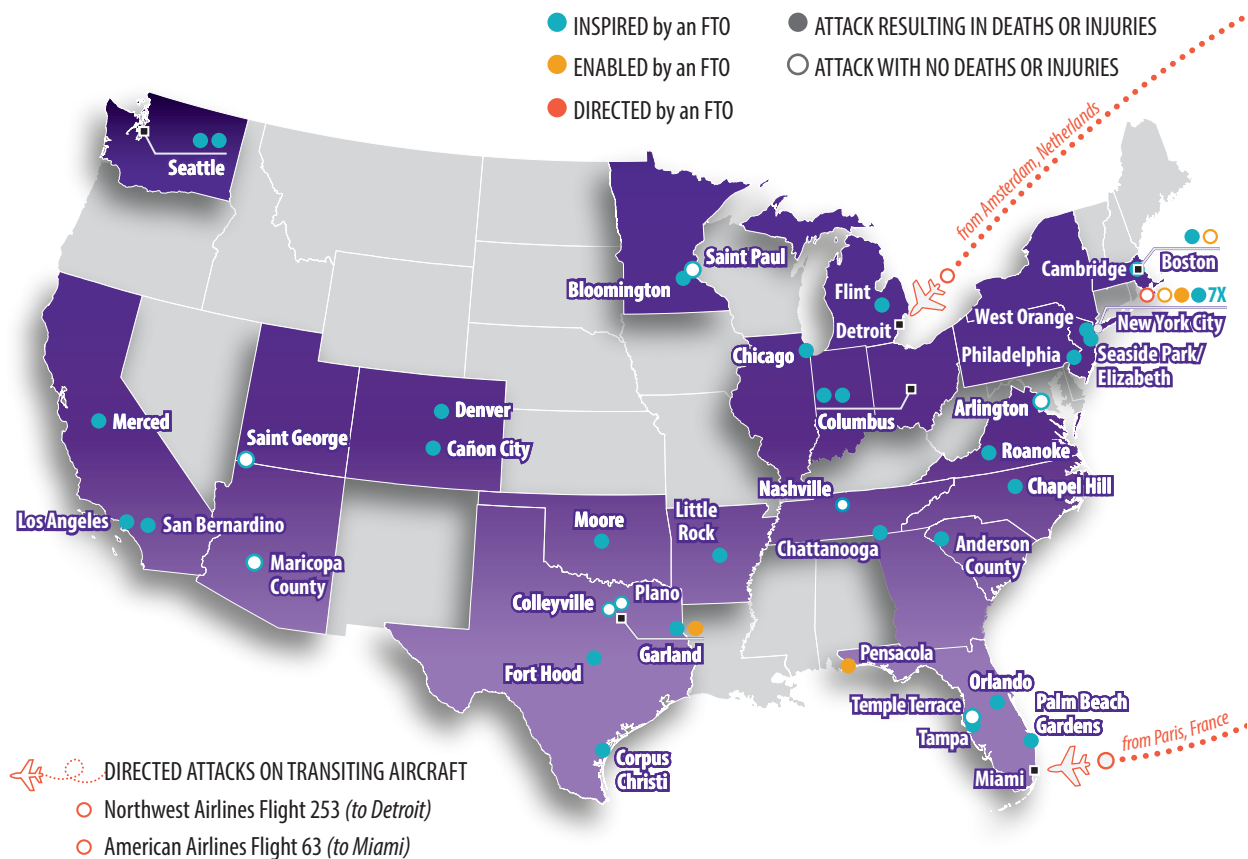


Foreign Terrorist–Inspired, –Enabled, and –Directed Attacks in the United States Since 9/11, as of February 2023














The threat emanating from individuals^a linked to foreign terrorist organizations^b (FTOs) in the United States has evolved from one defined by complex, large-scale attacks directed by an FTO to mostly simple, self-initiated lone actor attacks. Since 2019, all but one of these attacks have targeted US law enforcement and military personnel. Most of the attacks in the United States since 9/11 highlighted below were conducted by US citizens who were inspired by FTOs—including ISIS, al-Qa’ida, or al-Qa’ida affiliates—and ideologies aligned with these groups. Only three attacks in the United States since 9/11 have been directed by an FTO. This graphic depicts premeditated and opportunistic attacks conducted by nonincarcerated individuals whom the IC considers to have been motivated by violent extremist ideology, as well as attacks for which there is disagreement among IC agencies about the perpetrator’s motivation. US-based violent extremists continue to be arrested for plotting attacks, underscoring the persistent threat posed by these actors.



















































^a Warning: This product contains US person information that has been deemed necessary for the intended recipient to understand, assess, or act on the information provided. It has been highlighted in this document with the label ^{USPER} and should be handled in accordance with the recipient’s intelligence oversight and/or information handling procedures. Other US person information has been minimized. Should you require the minimized US person information please contact the Homeland Security Single Point of Service, Request for Information Office at DHS-SPS-RFI@hq.dhs.gov, DHS-SPS-RFI@dhs.sgov.gov, DHS-SPS-RFI@dhs.ic.gov, as well as NCTC Legal at NCTC_Legal@nctc.gov and NCTC Civil Liberties and Privacy Office at DNI-CLPT@dni.gov.

^b A foreign terrorist organization (FTO) is a foreign organization that engages in terrorist activity or terrorism or retains the capability and intent to engage in terrorist activity and terrorism that threatens the security of US nationals or the national security of the United States.

Foreign Terrorist–Inspired, –Enabled, and –Directed Attacks in the United States Since 9/11, as of February 2023 (continued)

 Inspired	 IED	 Vehicle	 Firearm	 First responder, law enforcement, or military target
 Enabled	 Arson/improvised incendiary device			 Charged; legal proceedings are ongoing
 Directed	 Edged weapon	 Blunt object		 Died during attack
				 IC disagreement on attacker motivation









	Location(s)	Method(s)	Attacker(s)	Target(s)/Victim(s)	Casualties
DEC 2022	New York, NY		Trevor Bickford ^{USPER} 	 Law enforcement officers	 KILLED  INJURED
JAN 2022	Colleyville, TX		Malik Faisal Akram 	Synagogue	 KILLED  INJURED
AUG 2021	Plano and Garland, TX		Imran Ali Rasheed ^{USPER} 	 Law enforcement officer at local police department (Plano); rideshare driver (Garland)	 KILLED  INJURED
JUN 2020	Brooklyn, NY	 	Dzenan Camovic	 Law enforcement officers on a city street	 KILLED  INJURED
MAY 2020	Temple Terrace, FL		Hiba Montaz Alazhari ^{USPER} 	 Law enforcement officers responding to a call	 KILLED  INJURED
MAY 2020	Corpus Christi, TX	 	Adam Salim Alsahli ^{USPER} 	 Servicemembers at a naval air station	 KILLED  INJURED
DEC 2019	Pensacola, FL		Mohammed Saeed al-Shamrani 	 Servicemembers at a naval air station	 KILLED  INJURED
JAN 2019	Maricopa County, AZ	 	Ismail Hamed ^{USPER} 	 Law enforcement officers responding to a call	 KILLED  INJURED
MAR 2018	Palm Beach Gardens, FL		Minor ^{USPER c} 	Acquaintances	 KILLED  INJURED
MAR 2018	Saint George, UT		Minor ^{USPER}	School	 KILLED  INJURED



















^c This document contains information regarding a juvenile, and may include the juvenile's identity and/or information pertaining to the juvenile's behavior. The information may not be disclosed further without first obtaining express consent from the FBI.

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Foreign Terrorist–Inspired, –Enabled, and –Directed Attacks in the United States Since 9/11, as of February 2023 *(continued)*

- Inspired  IED  Vehicle  Firearm
- Enabled  Arson/improvised incendiary device  Charged; legal proceedings are ongoing
- Directed  Edged weapon  Blunt object  First responder, law enforcement, or military target
- ✗ Died during attack IC disagreement on attacker motivation

	Location(s)	Method(s)	Attacker(s)	Target(s)/Victim(s)	Casualties
JAN-FEB 2018	Anderson County, SC		Wesley Ayers ^{USPER}	Passersby on rural roads	0 KILLED 1 INJURED
JAN 2018	Saint Paul, MN		Tnuza Hassan ^{USPER}	St. Catherine University campus buildings	0 KILLED 0 INJURED
DEC 2017	New York, NY		Akayed Ullah ^{USPER}	Pedestrians in an underground tunnel	0 KILLED 3 INJURED
NOV 2017	Bloomington, MN		Mahad Abdiaziz Abdirahman ^{USPER}	Shoppers in the Mall of America	0 KILLED 2 INJURED
OCT 2017	New York, NY		Sayfullo Saipov ^{USPER}	Pedestrians on a bike path	8 KILLED 12 INJURED
JUN 2017	Flint, MI		Amor Ftouhi	 Law enforcement officers at an airport	0 KILLED 1 INJURED
MAY 2017	Tampa, FL		Devon Arthurs ^{USPER} 	Roommates, store shoppers	2 KILLED 0 INJURED
JAN 2017	Denver, CO		Joshua Cummings ^{USPER}	 Law enforcement officers on a city street	1 KILLED 0 INJURED
NOV 2016	Columbus, OH	 	Abdul Razak Ali Artan ^{USPER} ✗	Pedestrians on Ohio State University campus	0 KILLED 13 INJURED
SEP 2016	New York, NY; Seaside Park and Elizabeth, NJ	 	Ahmad Khan Rahami ^{USPER}	 Marine Corps charity race, city streets, arresting law enforcement officers	0 KILLED 33 INJURED
AUG 2016	Roanoke, VA		Wasil Farat Farooqi ^{USPER}	Individuals at an apartment complex	0 KILLED 2 INJURED
JUN 2016	Orlando, FL		Omar Mateen ^{USPER} ✗	Nightclub patrons	49 KILLED 53 INJURED

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Foreign Terrorist–Inspired, –Enabled, and –Directed Attacks in the United States Since 9/11, as of February 2023 *(continued)*

- Inspired IED Vehicle Firearm
 - Enabled Arson/improvised incendiary device
 - Directed Edged weapon Blunt object
- First responder, law enforcement, or military target
 - Charged; legal proceedings are ongoing
 - Died during attack
 - IC disagreement on attacker motivation

	Location(s)	Method(s)	Attacker(s)	Target(s)/Victim(s)	Casualties
FEB 2016	Columbus, OH		Mohamed Barry ^{USPER}	Restaurant patrons	0 KILLED 4 INJURED
JAN 2016	Philadelphia, PA		Edward Archer ^{USPER}	Law enforcement officers on a city street	0 KILLED 1 INJURED
DEC 2015	San Bernardino, CA		Syed Rizwan Farook ^{USPER} and Tashfeen Malik ^{USPER}	Coworkers	14 KILLED 22 INJURED
NOV 2015	Merced, CA		Faisal Mohammad ^{USPER}	Individuals at the University of California Merced campus	0 KILLED 4 INJURED
JUL 2015	Chattanooga, TN		Mohammad Youssef Abdulazez ^{USPER}	Individuals at a Navy Reserve and Marine Corps recruitment center	5 KILLED 3 INJURED
JUN 2015	New York, NY		Fareed Mumuni ^{USPER}	Law enforcement officers executing a search warrant	0 KILLED 1 INJURED
JUN 2015	New York, NY		Munther Omar Saleh ^{USPER} and Imran Rabbani ^{USPER}	Law enforcement officers on a city street	0 KILLED 0 INJURED
JUN 2015	Boston, MA		Usaamah Abdullah Rahim ^{USPER}	Law enforcement officers on city street	0 KILLED 0 INJURED
MAY 2015	Garland, TX		Elton Simpson ^{USPER} and Nadir Hamid Soofi ^{USPER}	Attendees and security officers at an art exhibit	0 KILLED 1 INJURED
DEC 2014	Canon City, CO		Hudson Taylor Clark ^{USPER}	Law enforcement officers on a city street	0 KILLED 1 INJURED

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- Inspired IED Vehicle Firearm
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	Location(s)	Method(s)	Attacker(s)	Target(s)/Victim(s)	Casualties
OCT 2014	New York, NY		Zale Thompson ^{USPER} 	Law enforcement officers on a city street	0 KILLED 2 INJURED
SEP 2014	Moore, OK		Alton Nolen ^{USPER}	Coworkers	1 KILLED 1 INJURED
APR-JUN 2014	Seattle, WA; West Orange, NJ		Ali Muhammad Brown ^{USPER}	Individuals in the suburbs of Seattle and at a traffic intersection in New Jersey	4 KILLED 0 INJURED
APR 2013	Boston, Cambridge, and Watertown, MA		Tamerlan ^{USPER} and Dzhokhar Tsarnaev ^{USPER}	Marathon spectators, university police, and arresting law enforcement officers	5 KILLED 550 INJURED
AUG 2012	Chicago, IL		Noman Khan ^{USPER}	First responders, civilians	0 KILLED 3 INJURED
OCT-NOV 2010	Arlington, Chantilly, Triangle, and Woodbridge, VA		Yonathan Melaku ^{USPER}	Pentagon, Marine Corps Museum, military recruitment stations	0 KILLED 0 INJURED
MAY 2010	New York, NY		Faisal Shahzad ^{USPER}	Times Square	0 KILLED 0 INJURED
JAN 2010	New York, NY		Adis Medunjanin ^{USPER}	Civilians	0 KILLED 1 INJURED
DEC 2009	Flight in transit		Umar Farouk Abdulmutallab	Northwest Airlines flight 253 from Amsterdam to Detroit	0 KILLED 0 INJURED
NOV 2009	Fort Hood, TX		Nidal Malik Hasan ^{USPER}	Servicemembers at a US Army readiness center	13 KILLED 32 INJURED

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	Location(s)	Method(s)	Attacker(s)	Target(s)/Victim(s)	Casualties
MAY-JUN 2009	Little Rock, AR, and Nashville, TN	 	Carlos Leon Bledsoe ^{USPER}	 Servicememebers at a US Army recruiting center; rabbis' homes	1 KILLED 1 INJURED
JUL 2006	Seattle, WA		Naveed Afzal Haq ^{USPER}	Individuals at a Jewish center	1 KILLED 5 INJURED
MAR 2006	Chapel Hill, NC		Mohammed Reza Taheri-Azar ^{USPER}	Individuals at University of North Carolina Chapel Hill	0 KILLED 9 INJURED
JUL 2002	Los Angeles, CA	 	Hesham Mohamed Ali Hadayet ^{USPER} 	Individuals at Los Angeles International Airport	2 KILLED 4 INJURED
DEC 2001	Flight in transit		Richard Reid	American Airlines flight 63 from Paris to Miami	0 KILLED 0 INJURED